

# ????? ??? ?????-1

1. test 用户 test123 用户

```
$> usermod -l test123 test
$> egrep 'test123' /etc/passwd
test123:x:10000:10000::/data/test:/bin/sh
```

2. uid 10000 用户 20000 用户

```
$> usermod -u 20000 test
$> egrep 'test123' /etc/passwd
test:x:20000:10000::/home/test:/bin/sh
```

3. gid 10000 用户 20000 用户

```
$> usermod -u 20000 test
$> egrep 'test' /etc/passwd
test:x:20000:20000::/home/test:/bin/sh
```

4. 用户 /data/test 用户 /home/test 用户

```
$> usermod -d /home/test11 test
$> egrep 'test' /etc/passwd
test:x:20000:20000::/home/test11:/bin/sh
```

\* 用户 用户 用户 , 用户 用户

5. 用户 用户

```
$> usermod -L test
$> grep 'test' /etc/shadow
...
test:!aaaa::
...
```

\* 用户 用户 , shadow 用户 ! 用户 , 用户 用户 .

6. 用户 用户

```
$> usermod -U test
```

7. `test` `test123` `test`

```
$> groupmod -n test123 test  
$> grep 'test' /etc/group  
test123:x:10000:
```

8. `ID` `10000` `20000` `test`

```
$> groupmod -g 20000 test  
$> grep 'test' /etc/group  
test123:x:20000:
```

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Revision #1

Created 7 June 2022 15:29:02 by artop0420

Updated 24 December 2023 00:39:42 by artop0420