

Centos6 安装 postfix

Centos6 安装 postfix 的步骤如下：

1. 卸载 Sendmail

```
$> yum erase sendmail -y
```

2. 安装 Postfix

```
$> yum install postfix -y
```

3. 配置 Postfix

```
vi /etc/postfix/main.cf
```

```
mydomain = localhost (域名 本地主机名 )
mynetworks_style = host (网络类型 本地网络 )
mynetworks = 127.0.0.1, 192.168.0/24 (本地 IP 地址 )
smtpd_sasl_auth_enable = yes (启用 SASL 认证 )
inet_interfaces = $myhostname (open relay 开放中继 , 本地网络 所有网络 )
postfix,postfix 本地网络
```

```
$> vi /usr/lib/sasl2/smtpd.conf
pwcheck_method: saslauthd
chkconfig postfix on
chkconfig saslauthd on
/etc/init.d/postfix start
/etc/init.d/saslauthd start
```

4. 故障排除

1. 检查日志

1. postfix 日志文件 : /var/spool/postfix

- incoming : ☐ ☐ ☐
 - active : ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 - deferred : ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
 - corrupt : ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐
2. ☐ ☐
- ☐ ☐ ☐ sendmail ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ /var/log/maillog ☐ ☐
 - ☐ ☐ ☐ ☐ /var/spool/mail/☐ ☐
3. Queue ☐

```
[root@localhost /]# mailq -> Queue 1 1 1
[root@localhost /]# postfix flush -> Queue 1 1
[root@localhost /]# postsuper -d ALL deferred -> Queue 1 1 Deferred(11111) 1
11
```

1.

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```
$> vi /etc/postfix/main.cf
```

```
virtual_alias_domain = test.com example.com ( [ ] [ ] [ ] )
```

- ## 2. Alias ☐

```
$> vi /etc/postfix/main.cf
```

```
virtual_alias_maps = hash:/etc/postfix/virtual
```

```
$> vi /etc/postfix/virtual
postmaster@example.com postmaster
info@example.com joe
sales@example.com jane
( ) ( )
```

3.

```
[root@localhost /]# postmap /etc/postfix/virtual
```